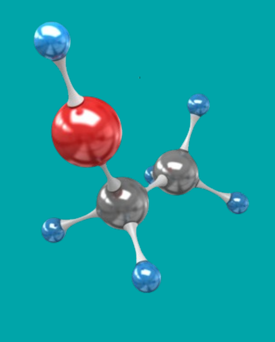


[illegible]

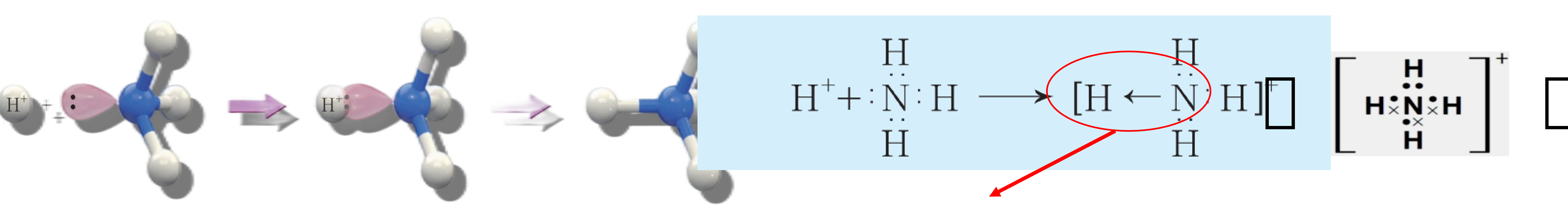
[illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible]

1 [illegible] [illegible]

2 [illegible] [illegible]

□□□□□□□□ $NH_3 + H^{□} = NH_4^{□}$ □□□ NH_3 □ $H^{□}$□□□□□ $NH_4^{□}$□□



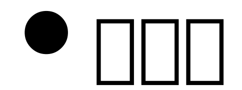
1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□—□□”□□

□1□□□□□□□□□□□

① □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

② □□

③ □□□□□□□□



$CuSO_4$ 白色

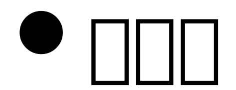
$CuCl_2\cdot 2H_2O$ 绿色

$CuBr_2$ 深褐色

$NaCl$ 白色

K_2SO_4 白色

KBr 白色



$CuSO_4$ 溶液
蓝色

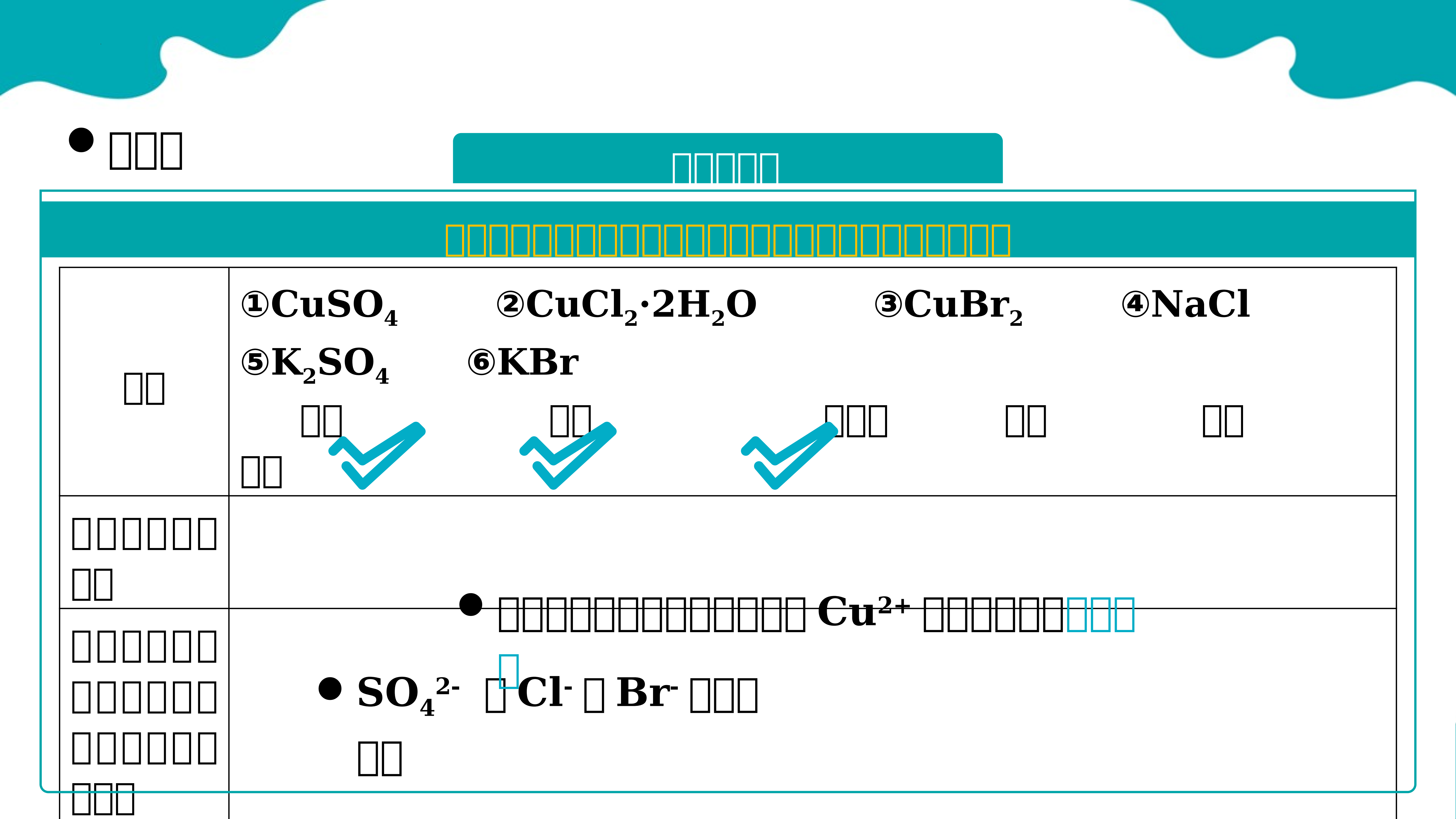
$CuCl_2$ 溶液
蓝色

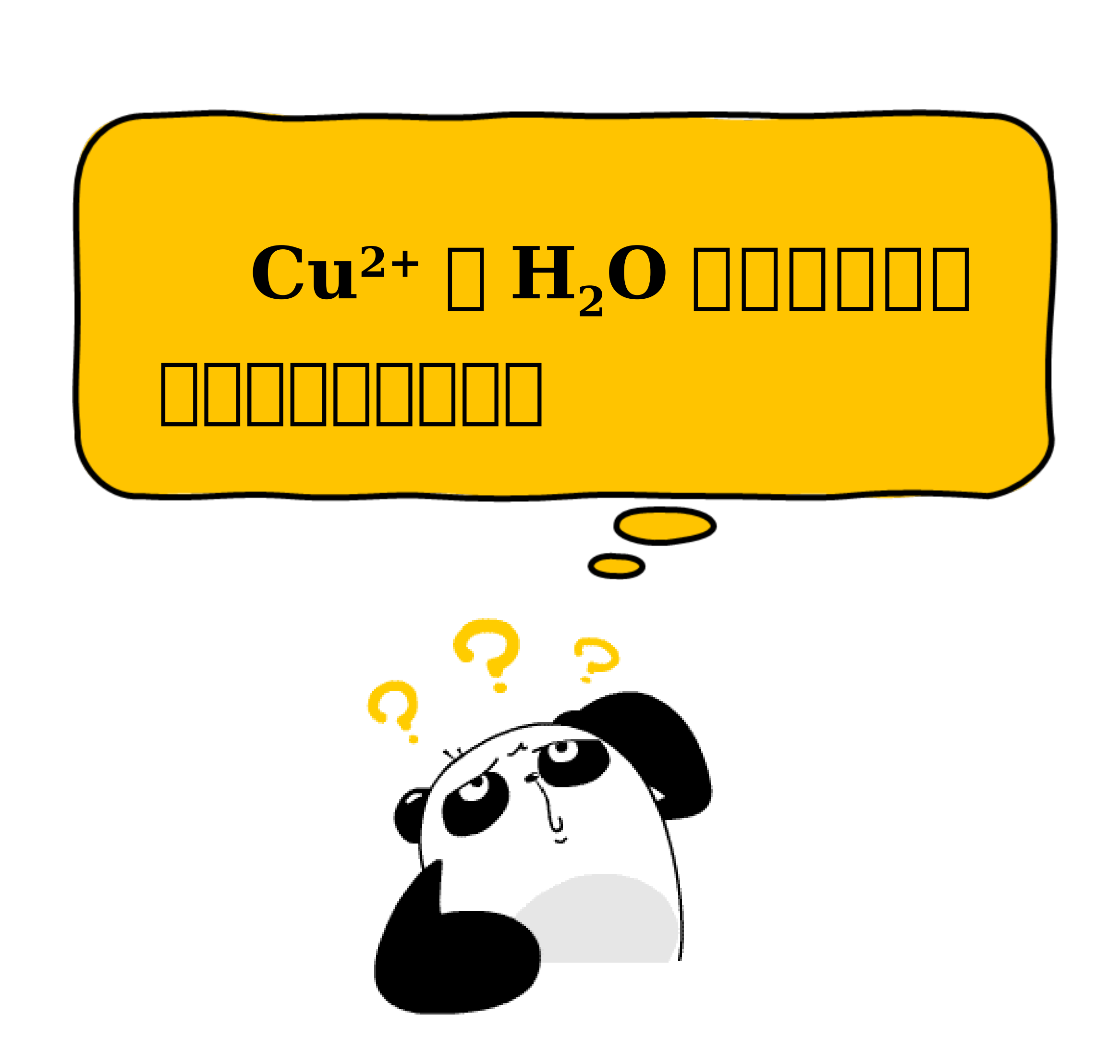
$CuBr_2$ 溶液
蓝色

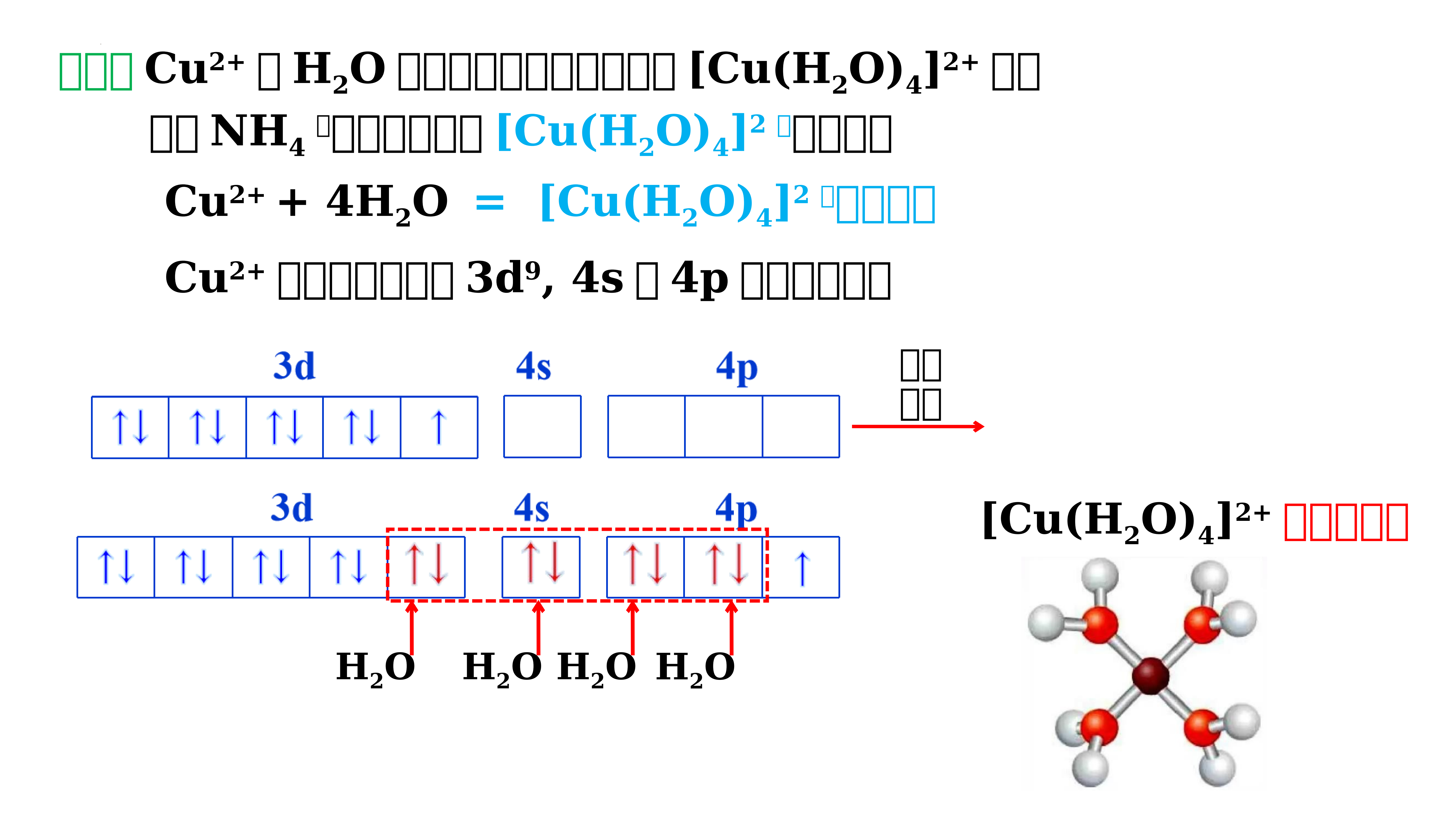
NaCl 溶液
无色

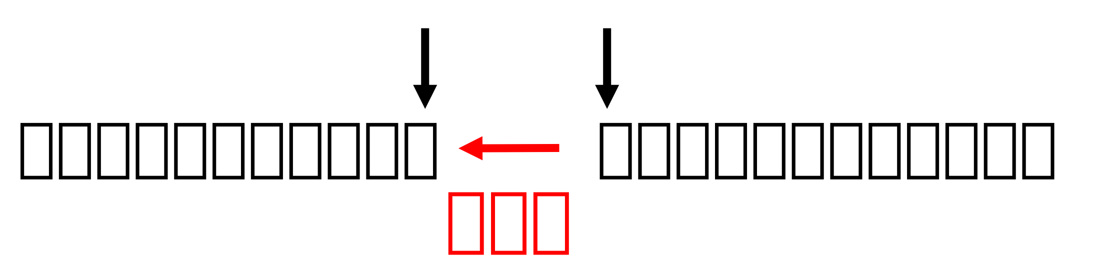
K_2SO_4 溶液
无色

KBr 溶液
无色


①CuSO4 ②CuCl2·2H2O ③CuBr2 ④NaCl
⑤K2SO4 ⑥KBr
Cu2+
SO42- Cl- Br-


Cu^{2+} □ H_2O □□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□


Cu^{2+} H_2O $[Cu(H_2O)_4]^{2+}$
NH_4 $[Cu(H_2O)_4]^2$
$Cu^{2+} + 4H_2O = [Cu(H_2O)_4]^2$
Cu^{2+} $3d^9$, 4s 4p
3d 4s 4p
↑↓ ↑↓ ↑↓ ↑↓ ↑
3d 4s 4p
↑↓ ↑↓ ↑↓ ↑↓ ↑↓ ↑↓ ↑↓ ↑↓ ↑
H_2O H_2O H_2O H_2O
$[Cu(H_2O)_4]^{2+}$



:C≡O:

2

NH_3、H_2O、HF、CO

Cl^-、OH^-、CN^-、SCN^-

Fe、Ni、Fe^{3+}、Cu^{2+}、Zn^{2+}、Ag^+、Co^{3+}、Cr^{3+}

□4□□□□□□ (A□□□□□□) A→B (B□□□□□) □A—B

$[Cu(H_2O)_4]^{2+}$

H₂O OH₂ Cu H₂O OH₂ 2+

OH₂ H₂O→Cu←OH₂ OH₂ 2+

$[NH_4]^+$ H H—N—H H

$[H_3O]^+$ H—O—H H

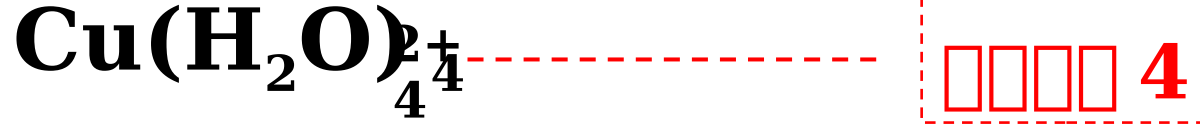
□5□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Ag□2□□□□□Cu²□4□□□□□□

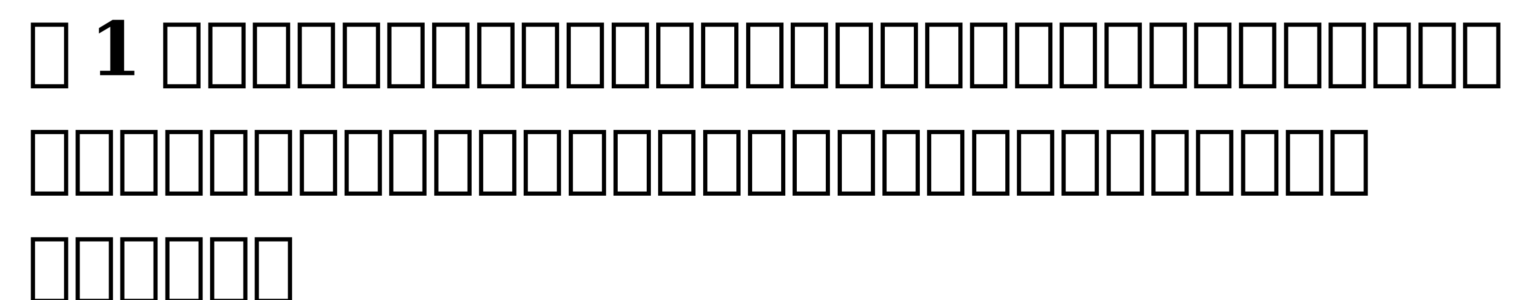
2 □□□□

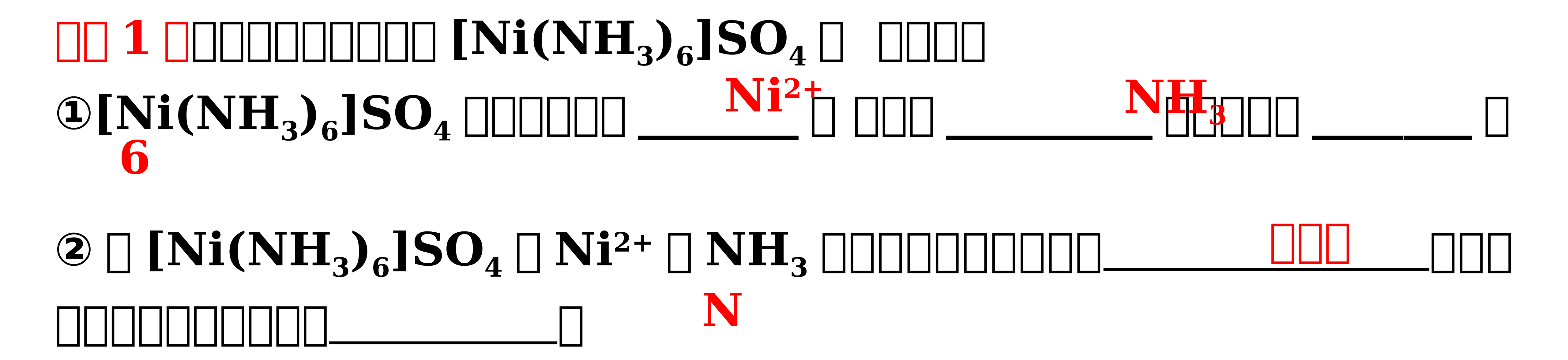
□□□□ □□ □□□

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc} & H_2O & \\ H_2O & — Cu — & OH_2 \\ & H_2O & \end{array}\right]^{2+}$$

□□□





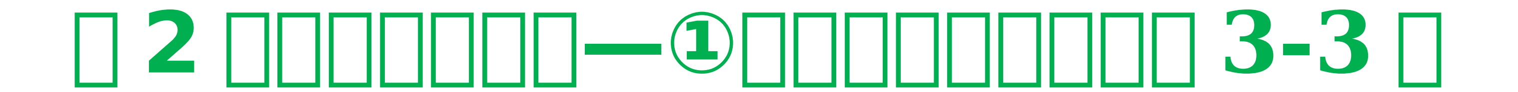


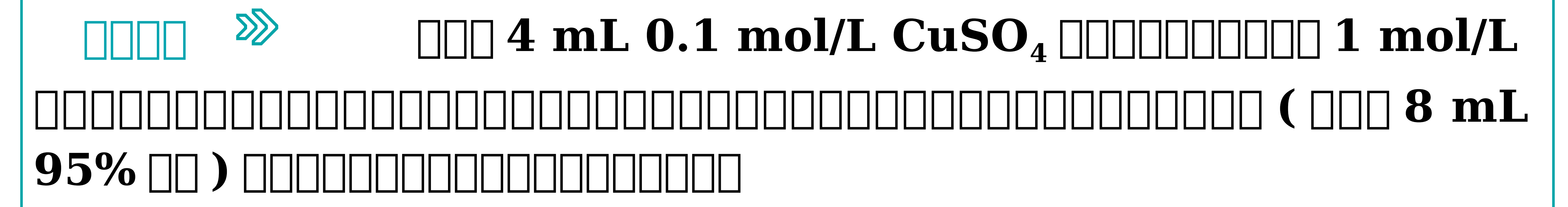
□□ 1 □□□□□□□□□□ $[Ni(NH_3)_6]SO_4$ □ □□□□

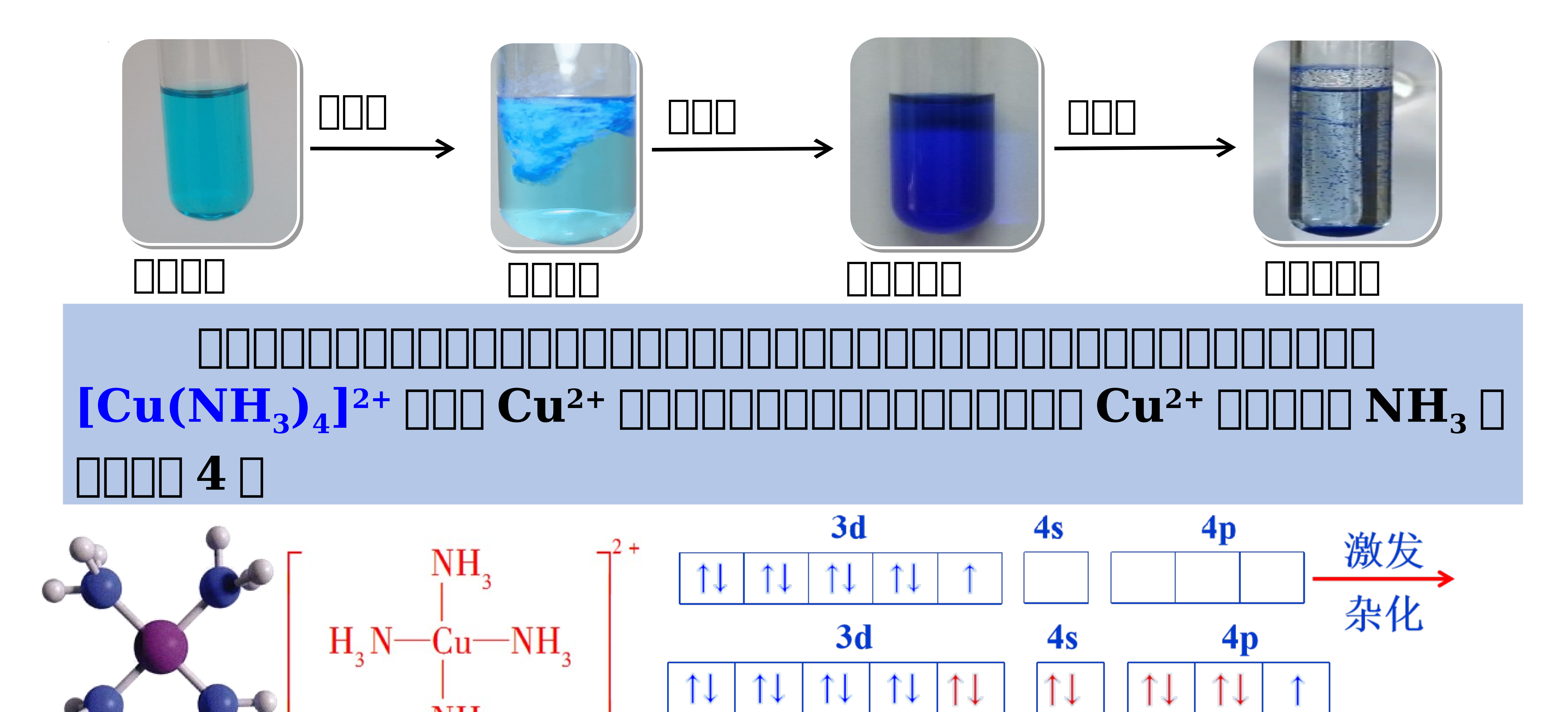
①$[Ni(NH_3)_6]SO_4$ □□□□□□ Ni^{2+} □ □□□ NH_3 □□□□□ 6 □

② □ $[Ni(NH_3)_6]SO_4$ □ Ni^{2+} □ NH_3 □□□□□□□□□□ □□□ □□□

□□□□□□□□□□ N □


2 —① 3-3


4 mL 0.1 mol/L CuSO4 1 mol/L
(8 mL
95%)



$[Cu(NH_3)_4]^{2+}$
Cu^{2+}
Cu^{2+}
NH_3
4
NH_3
H_3N—Cu—NH_3
NH_3
$2+$
3d
4s
4p
激发
杂化
3d
4s
4p
NH_3 NH_3 NH_3 NH_3

□2□□□□□□□—①□□□□□□□□□3-3□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $[Cu(H_2O)_4]^{2□}$□□□ $[Cu(NH_3)_4]^{2□}$□□

□□□□

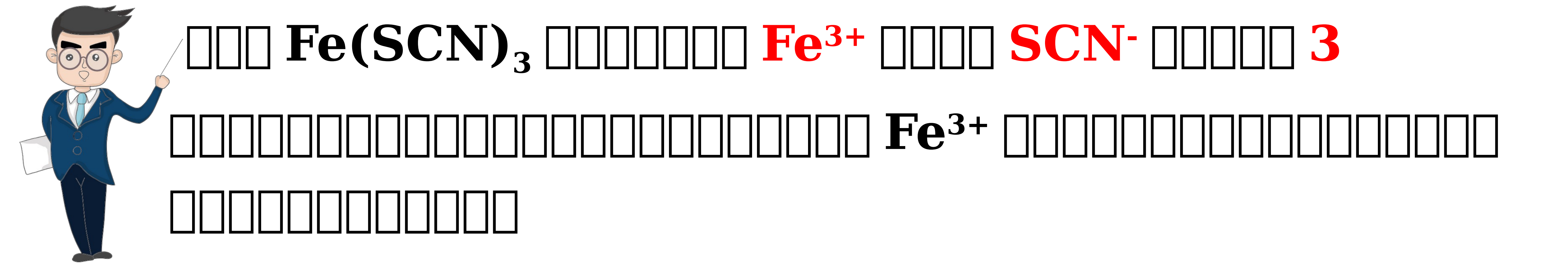
$\left[\begin{array}{c} H_2O \\ \downarrow \\ H_2O \rightarrow Cu \leftarrow OH_2 \\ \uparrow \\ H_2O \end{array} \right]^{2+}$ □ $\left[\begin{array}{c} H_3N \\ \downarrow \\ H_3N \rightarrow Cu \leftarrow NH_3 \\ \uparrow \\ H_3N \end{array} \right]^{2+}$

H_2O □ NH_3 □□□□□□ N □ O □ N □ O □□□□□□ $Cu^{2□}$□□

□□□□

[illegible] 2 [illegible]—② [illegible] 3-4 [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible] 0.1 mol/L $FeCl_3$ [illegible] Fe^{3+} [illegible] 0.1 mol/L [illegible] (KSCN) [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	$Fe^{3+}+nSCN^{-} = [Fe(SCN)_n]^{3-n}$ n=1-6 [illegible] SCN^{-} [illegible] $Fe^{3+}+3SCN^{-} \rightleftharpoons Fe(SCN)_3$ [illegible] 1—6



[illegible] $Fe(SCN)_3$ [illegible] Fe^{3+} [illegible] SCN^{-} [illegible] 3

[illegible] Fe^{3+} [illegible]

[illegible]

$Fe^{3+} + SCN^- \rightleftharpoons Fe(SCN)^{2+}$

$Fe(SCN)^{2+} + SCN^- \rightleftharpoons Fe(SCN)_2$

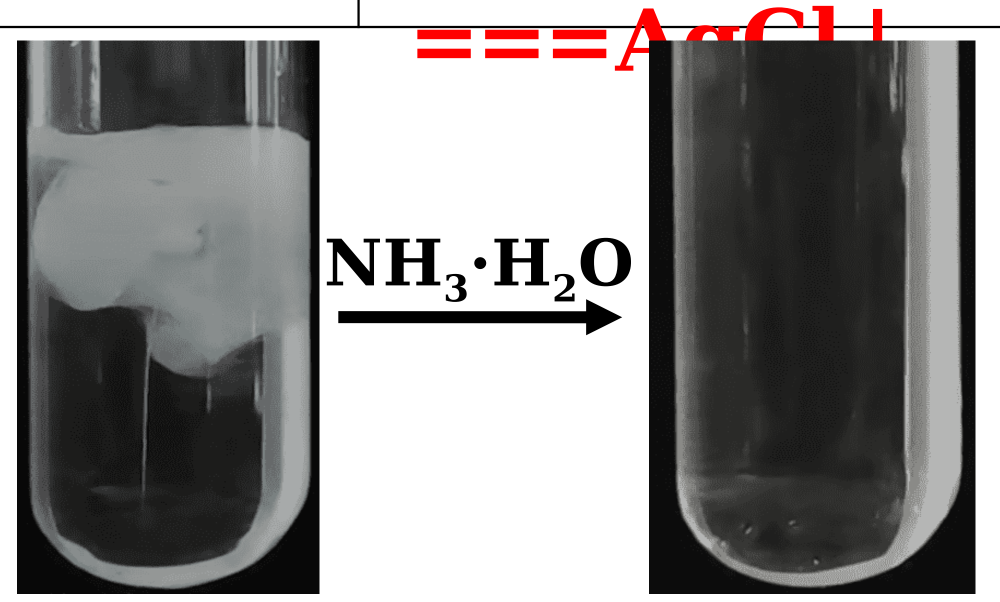
…………

$Fe(SCN)_5 + SCN^- \rightleftharpoons Fe(SCN)_6$

[illegible]
(SCN^-) [illegible]
[illegible] Fe^{2+} [illegible] SCN^- [illegible]
[illegible]

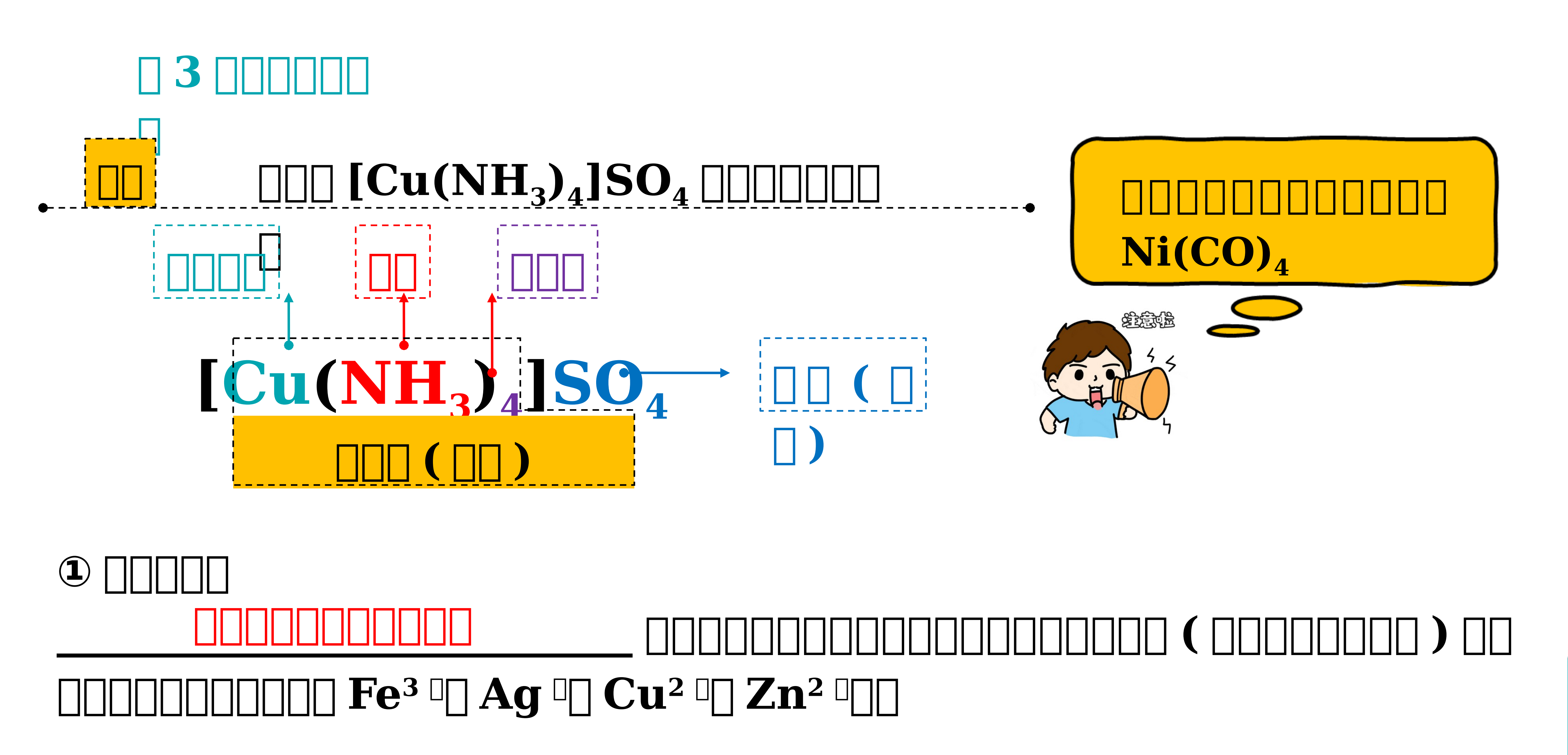
□2 □□□□□—□□□□□ 3-5 □

□□□□	□□□□□ 0.1moI/ L NaCl □□□□□□□□□ 0.1 mol/L $AgNO_3$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ AgCl □□□□□□ 1molL □□□□□□□□ □□□□□
□□□□	□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□	$Ag^{+}+Cl^{-}$ ===AgCl↓ $AgCl+2NH_3$===

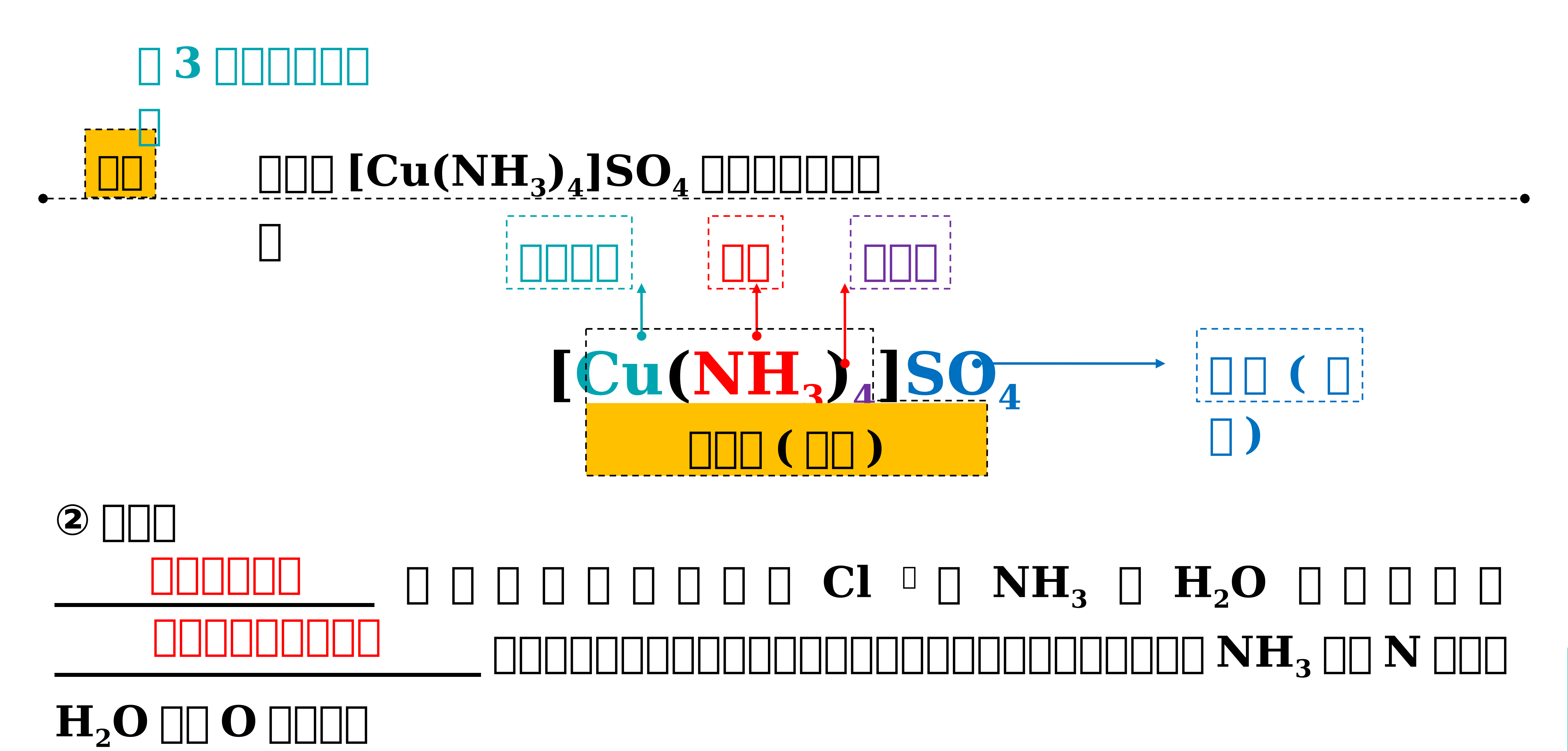


□□□□□□□□□ $AgNO_3$ □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Ag^{+}→AgOH↓→$[Ag(NH_3)_2]OH$



3
[Cu(NH3)4]SO4
Ni(CO)4
注意啦
[Cu(NH3)4]SO4
①
Fe3 Ag Cu2 Zn2



□3□□□□□□
□□
□□□ [$Cu(NH_3)_4$]SO_4 □□□□□□□□
□□□□
□□
□□□
[$Cu(NH_3)_4$]SO_4
□□(□□)
□□□(□□)
② □□□
□□□□□□
__________ □□□□□□□□□ $Cl^{□}$ □ NH_3 □ H_2O □□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□
__________ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NH_3 □□ N □□□
H_2O □□ O □□□□

● □□□

■ □□□

□□

□□□ $[Cu(NH_3)_4]SO_4$ □□□□□□□

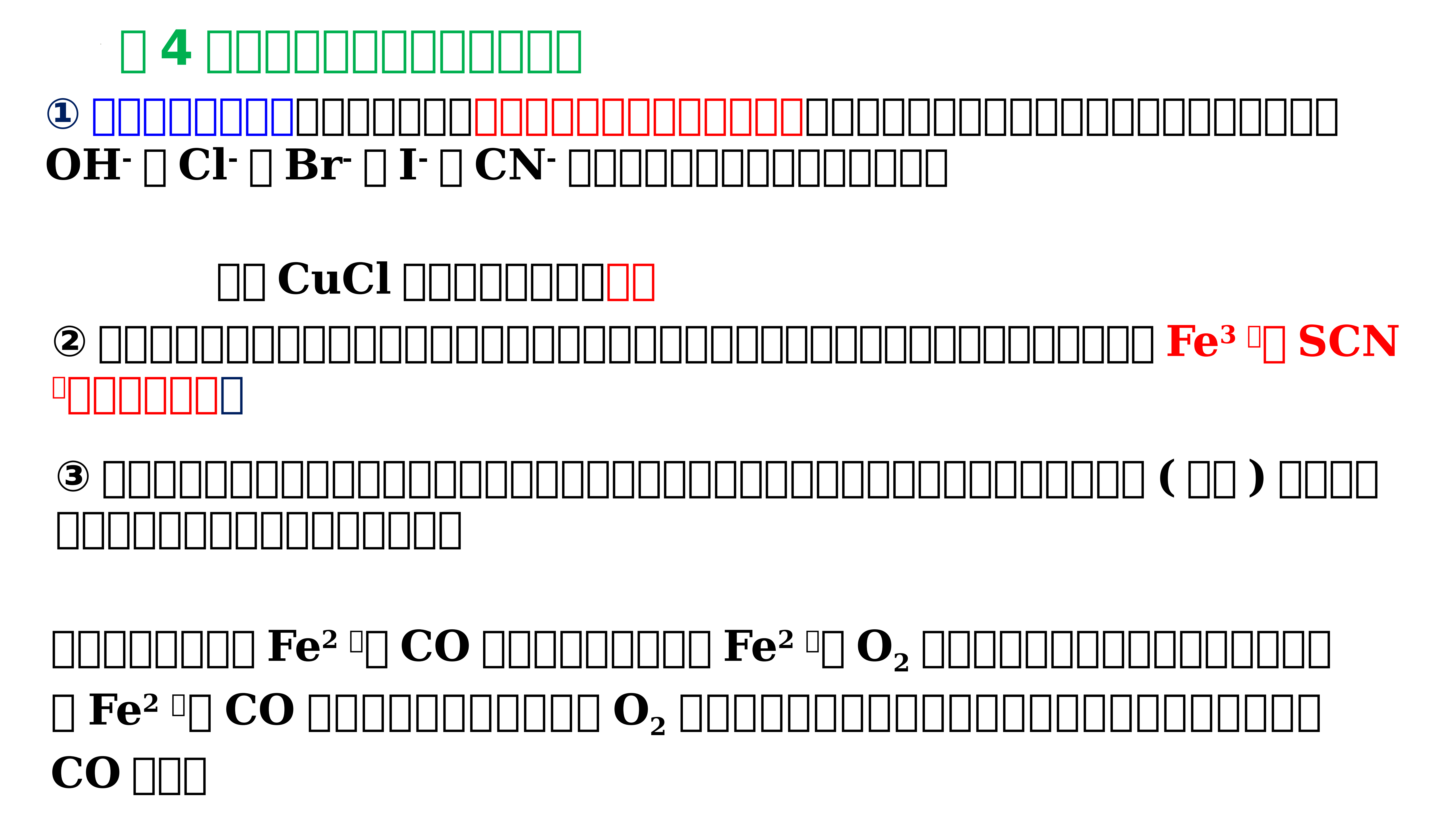
□

$[Cu(NH_3)_4]SO_4$

③ □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□________□□□□□ $[Fe(CN)_6]^{4□}$□ $Fe^{2□}$□□□□□___□ **6**

□□□


4
①
OH^- Cl^- Br^- I^- CN^-
CuCl
② Fe^{3} SCN
③ ( )
Fe^{2} CO Fe^{2} O_2
Fe^{2} CO O_2
CO

□□1□□□□□□□□□□□□□(　　　　)　C

A.$Cu_2(OH)_2SO_4$　　　　B.NH_4Cl

C.$[Zn(NH_3)_4]SO_4$　　D.$KAl(SO_4)_2$

□□2□ 0.01 mol □□□($CrCl_3·6H_2O$)□□□□□□□□□$AgNO_3$□□□□□0.01 mol AgCl□□□□□□□□□□□(　　　　)　C

A.$[Cr(H_2O)_6]Cl_3$

B.$[Cr(H_2O)_5Cl]Cl_2·H_2O$

C.$[Cr(H_2O)_4Cl_2]Cl·2H_2O$

D.$[Cr(H_2O)_3Cl_3]·3H_2O$

配位化学之父

维尔纳·冯·西门子
(Ernst Werner von Siemens) 1893年，瑞士化学家维尔纳总结了前人 (法国化学家塔萨厄尔) 的理论，首次提出了现代的配位键、配位数和配位化合物结构等一系列基本概念，成功解释了很多配合物的电导性质、异构现象及磁性。自此，配位化学才有了本质上的发展。维尔纳也被称为“配位化学之父”，并因此获得了 1913 年的诺贝尔化学奖。

1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

A□Na_2O_2

B□KOH

C□NH_4NO_3

D□H_2O

□□□□C

□□□□A□□Na_2O_2□□□□□□□□□□□□□B□□KOH□□□□□□□□□□□□C□□NH_4NO_3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□D□□H_2O□□□□□□□□

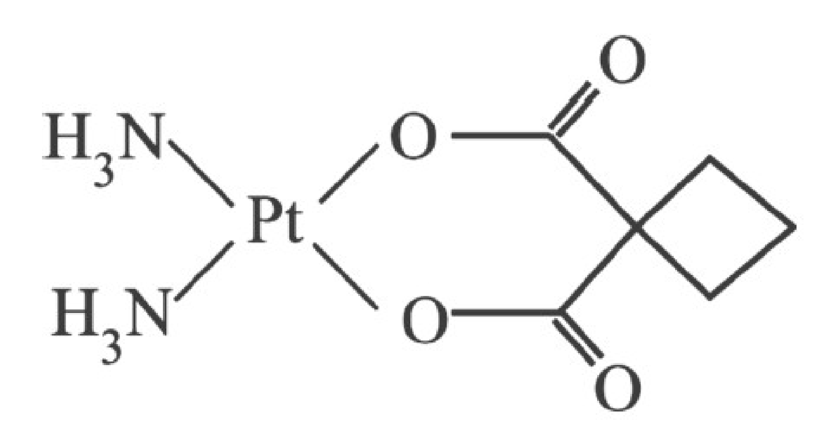
2 [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

A [illegible] 4

B [illegible] sp^3 [illegible] sp^2 [illegible] 2:1

C [illegible] σ [illegible] π [illegible] 10:1

D [illegible]



[illegible] C

[illegible] A [illegible] 4 [illegible] 4 [illegible] A [illegible]

B [illegible] sp^2 [illegible] 4 [illegible] sp^3 [illegible] sp^3 [illegible] sp^2 [illegible] 2:1 [illegible] B [illegible]

C [illegible] σ [illegible] π [illegible] σ [illegible] 6 [illegible] C-H [illegible] 6 [illegible] C-C [illegible] 2 [illegible] C-O [illegible] 2 [illegible] Pt-O [illegible] 2 [illegible] Pt-N [illegible] 6 [illegible] N-H [illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible] 2 [illegible] σ [illegible] 26 [illegible] σ [illegible] 2 [illegible] π [illegible] σ [illegible] π [illegible] 26:2=13:1 [illegible] C [illegible]

D [illegible] C-H [illegible] C-O [illegible] N-H [illegible] C-C [illegible] Pt-O [illegible] Pt-N [illegible] D [illegible]

[illegible] C [illegible]

3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

A□ **B□**

C□ **D□**

□□□□**A**

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□**A**□ $Ag(NH_3)_2OH$□$[Ag(NH_3)_2]^+$□ **OH^-**□□□$[Ag(NH_3)_2]^+$□□□ **$H_3N \rightarrow Ag$**

□□□□□**A**□□□□□

B□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**B**□□□□□□

C□ $Na[Al(OH)_4]$□□□□□□□□**C**□□□□□□

D□ $B(OH)_3$□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**D**□□□□□□

□□ **A**□

4□□□□□□□□□□□ $\left[Cu(NH_3)_4\right]^{2+}$ □□□□□□ $\left[Cu(NH_3)_4(H_2O)_2\right]^{2+}$ □□□□□

□□□□□□□□(Jahn—Teller)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

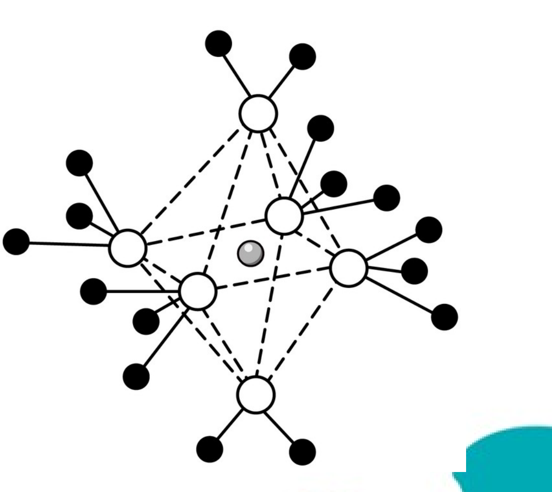
□□□□□□□□□□□

A□ Cu□□□□□ 6

B□□□□□□□ H_2O

C□□□□□□□□□□□□

D□ $\left[Cu(NH_3)_4\right]^{2+}$ □ Cu□ sp^3□□



□□□□D

□□□□A□□□□□□Cu□□□□□ 6□A□□□

B□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ H_2O□B□□□

C□□□□□ 4□ N□ 2□ O□□□□□□□□C□□□

D□ $\left[Cu(NH_3)_4\right]^{2+}$ □ Cu□ dsp^2□□□D□□□

□□ D□

5□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□X□Y□Z□W□L□□□□□□□□□□□□□

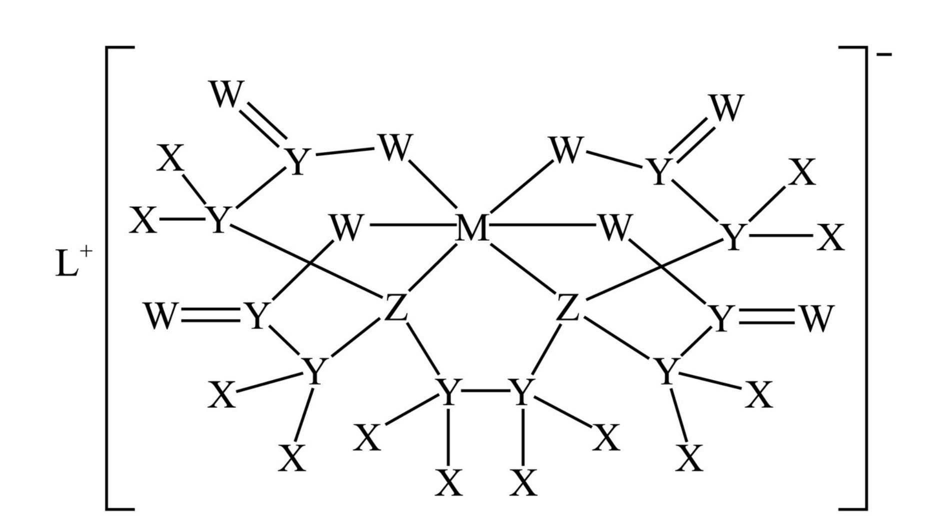
□□Y□Z□W□□□X□L□□□□□M^{3+}□□□□□□□□5□□□□□□□□

A□X□Z□□□□□□□□□□□□□

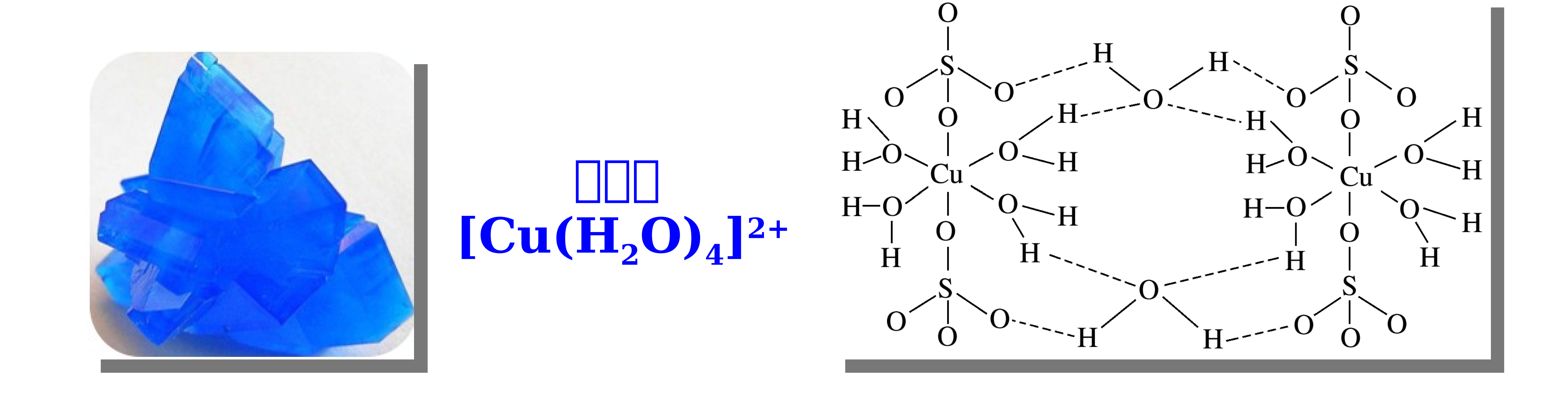
B□Y□Z□W□L□□□□□□□L>W>Z>Y

C□M^{3+}□□□□6

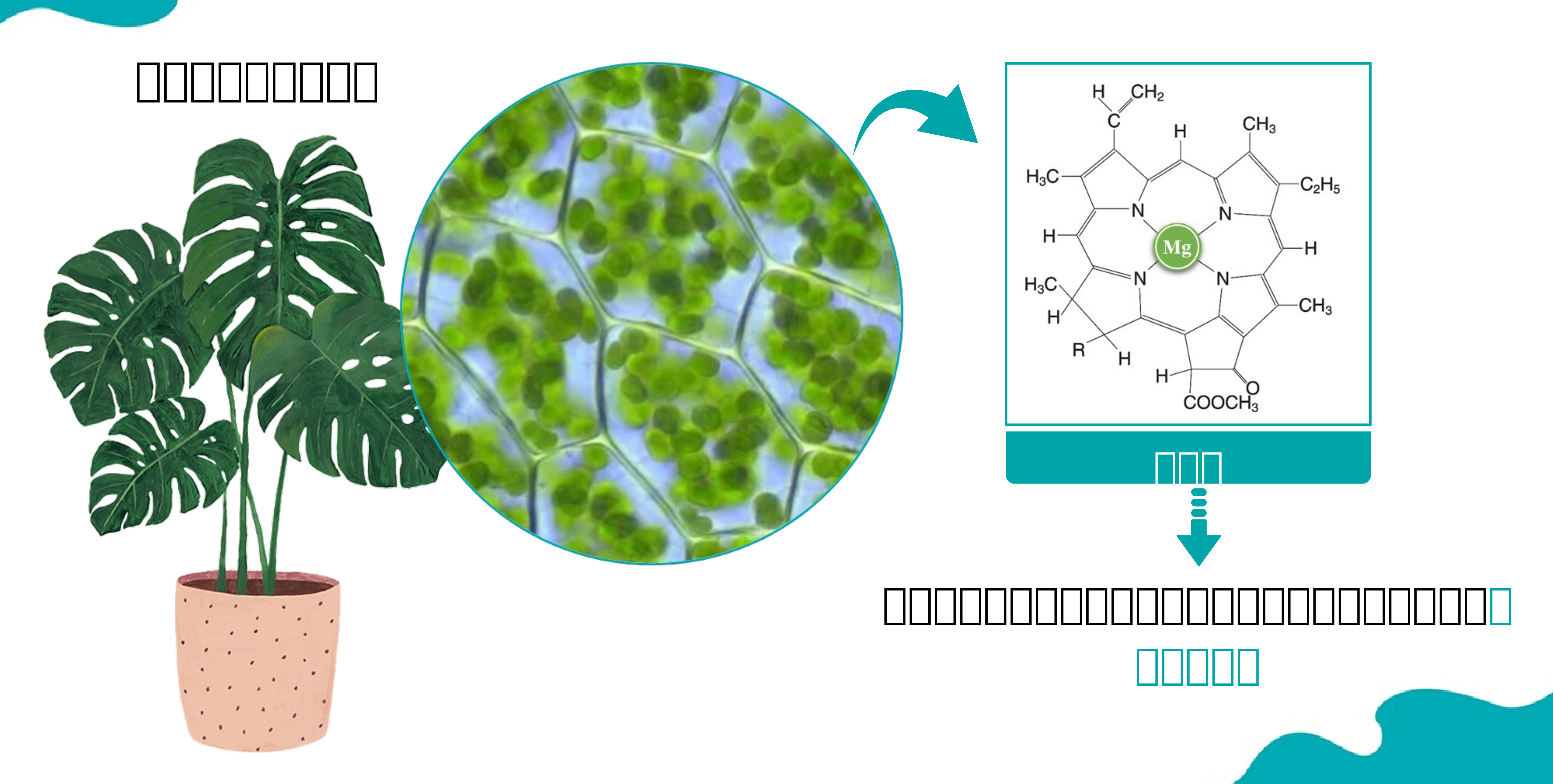
D□□□□□□□□□WX_2>ZX_3



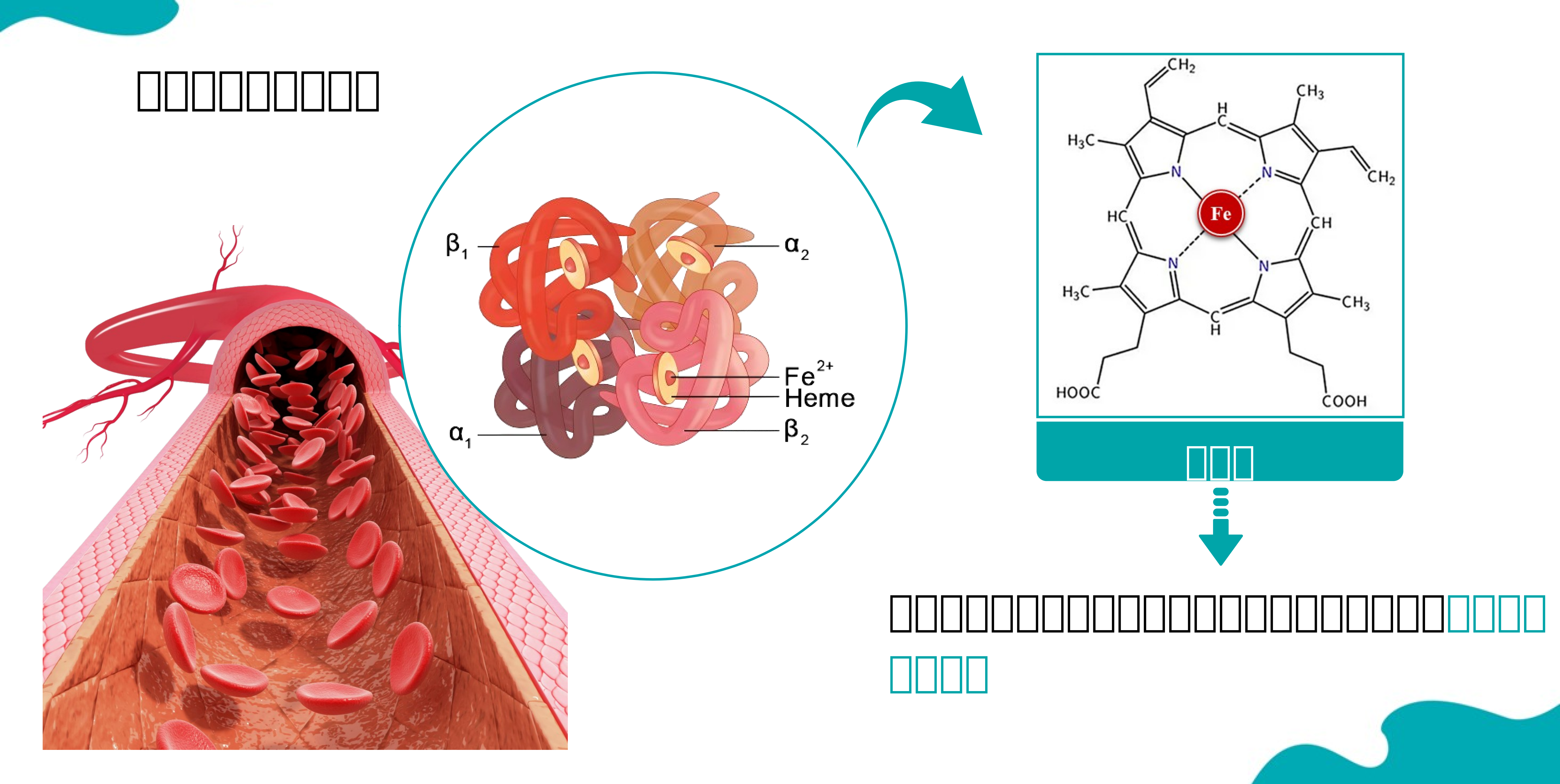
[illegible] $CuSO_4$ [illegible] $CuSO_4 \cdot 5H_2O$ [illegible]

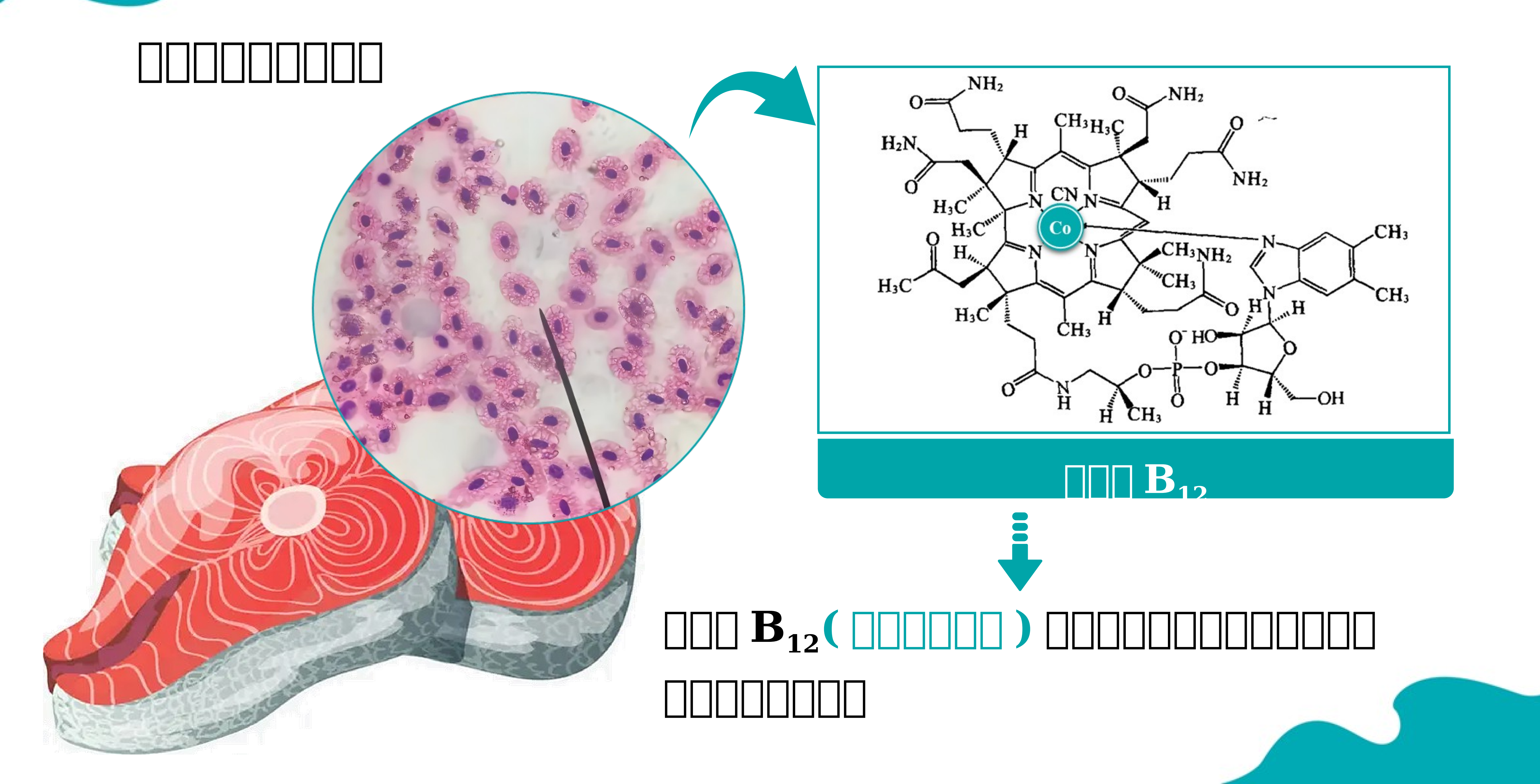


[illegible] $CuSO_4 \cdot 5H_2O$ [illegible] $[Cu(H_2O)_4]SO_4 \cdot H_2O$



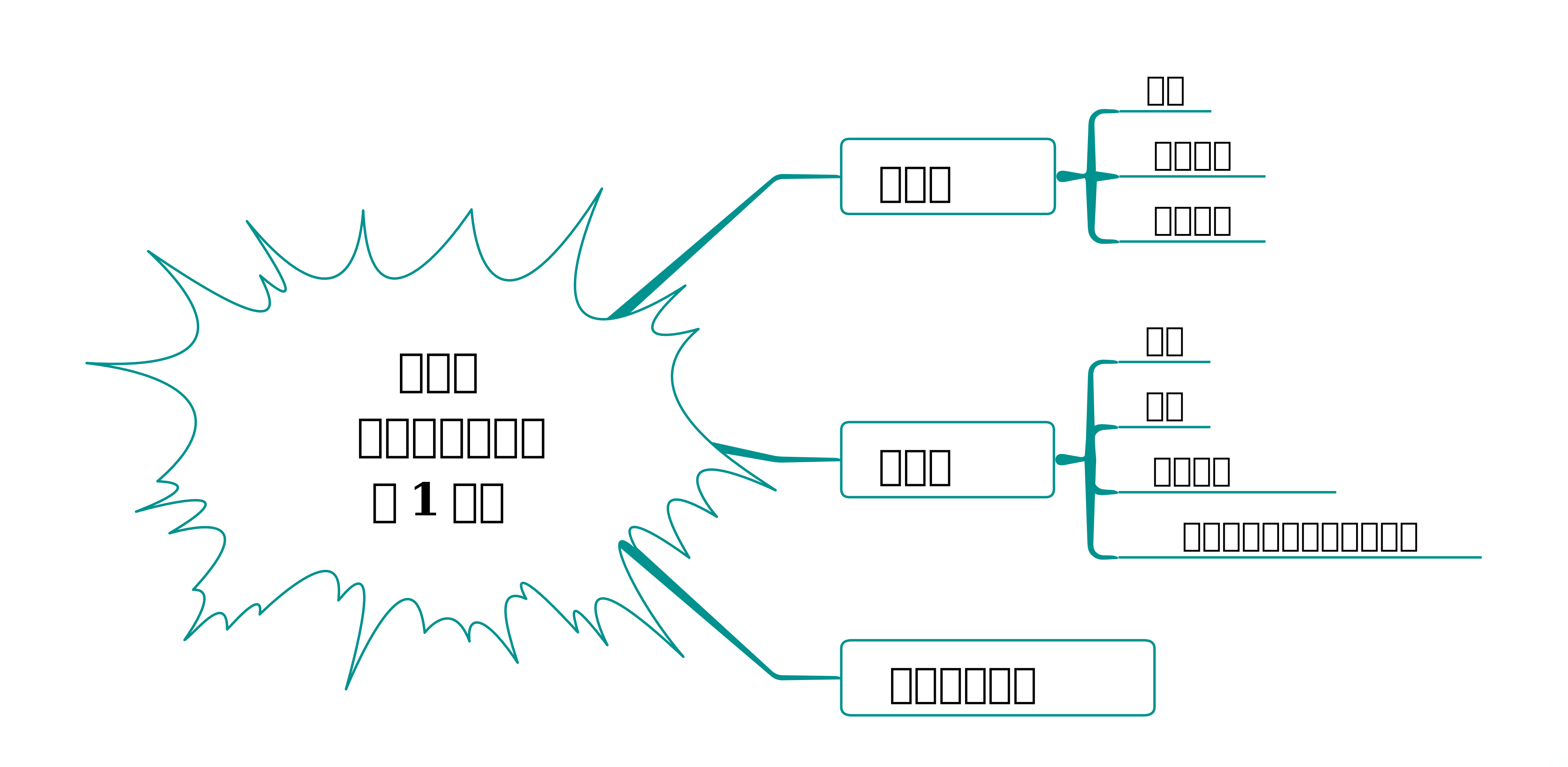
H
CH2
C
H
CH3
H3C
C2H5
N
N
H
Mg
H
H3C
N
N
CH3
H
R
H
H
O
COOCH3


β1
α2
Fe2+
Heme
α1
β2
CH2
CH3
H
H3C
N
CH2
Fe
HC
CH
N
H3C
CH3
C
H
HOOC
COOH



Co
CN
B12
B12

□□□□C
□□□□□□□M^{3+}□□□□□□□□□5□□□M^{3+}□Fe^{3+}□□□□□□□□L□Na□□X□L□□□□□X□H□Y□□□4□□□□□W□□□2□□□□□□Y□C□W□O□Y□Z□W□□□□Z□N□□□□□□
□□□□A□X□Z□□□□□□□$H_2N\text{-}NH_2$□□□□□□□□□□A□□□
B□Y□Z□W□L□□□□□□□□L>Y>Z>W□B□□□
C□□□□□M^{3+}□□□□□6□C□□□
D□W□Z□X□□□□□□□□□□□□□□H_2O□NH_3□□sp^3□□□□□H_2O□□□□□□□□□□□NH_3□□1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□$ZX_3>WX_2$□D□□□
□□C□



同步精品课堂
www.zxxk.com

THANKS